

## Power MOSFET

| PRODUCT SUMMARY           |                 |     |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| $V_{DS}$ (V)              | 500             |     |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ ) | $V_{GS} = 10$ V | 3.0 |
| $Q_g$ (Max.) (nC)         | 24              |     |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC)             | 3.3             |     |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC)             | 13              |     |
| Configuration             | Single          |     |

### FEATURES

- Dynamic  $dV/dt$  Rating
- Repetitive Avalanche Rated
- Fast Switching
- Ease of Paralleling
- Simple Drive Requirements
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC



Available  
**RoHS\***  
COMPLIANT

### DESCRIPTION

Third generation Power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.



| ORDERING INFORMATION |            |
|----------------------|------------|
| Package              | TO-220AB   |
| Lead (Pb)-free       | IRF820PbF  |
|                      | SiHF820-E3 |
| SnPb                 | IRF820     |
|                      | SiHF820    |

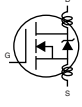
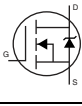
| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25$ °C, unless otherwise noted) |                  |                  |      |          |
|---|------------------|------------------|------|----------|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL           | LIMIT            | UNIT |          |
| Drain-Source Voltage  | $V_{DS}$         | 500              | V    |          |
| Gate-Source Voltage   | $V_{GS}$         | $\pm 20$         |      |          |
| Continuous Drain Current  | $V_{GS}$ at 10 V | $T_C = 25$ °C    | A    |          |
|   |                  | $T_C = 100$ °C   |      |          |
| Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>                                 | $I_{DM}$         | 8.0              |      |          |
| Linear Derating Factor  |                  | 0.40             | W/°C |          |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>                        | $E_{AS}$         | 210              | mJ   |          |
| Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>                         | $I_{AR}$         | 2.5              | A    |          |
| Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>                          | $E_{AR}$         | 5.0              | mJ   |          |
| Maximum Power Dissipation   | $T_C = 25$ °C    | $P_D$            | 50   | W        |
| Peak Diode Recovery $dV/dt^c$                                     | $dV/dt$          | 3.5              | V/ns |          |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range                  | $T_J, T_{stg}$   | - 55 to + 150    | °C   |          |
| Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature)                      | for 10 s         | 300 <sup>d</sup> |      |          |
| Mounting Torque   | 6-32 or M3 screw |                  | 10   | lbf · in |
|   |                  |                  | 1.1  | N · m    |

### Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- $V_{DD} = 50$  V, starting  $T_J = 25$  °C,  $L = 60$  mH,  $R_g = 25$   $\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 2.5$  A (see fig. 12).
- $I_{SD} \leq 2.5$  A,  $dI/dt \leq 50$  A/ $\mu$ s,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150$  °C.
- 1.6 mm from case.

\* Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

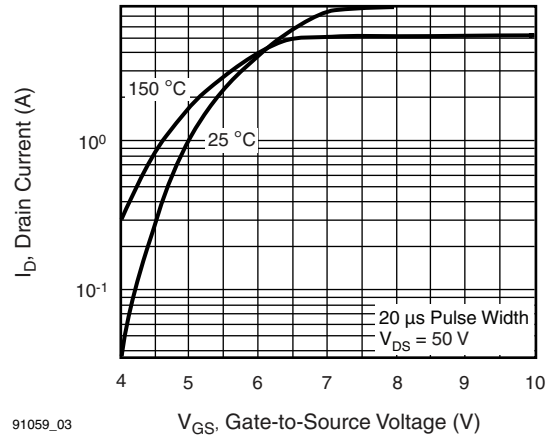
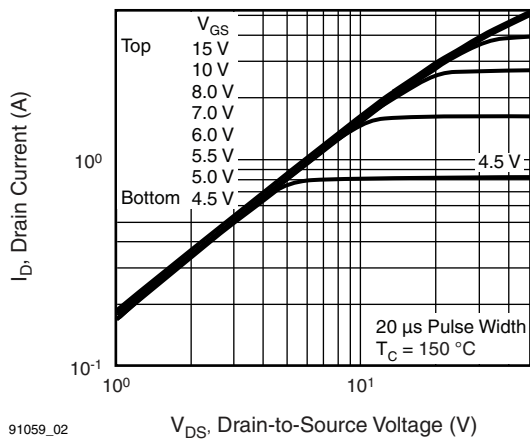
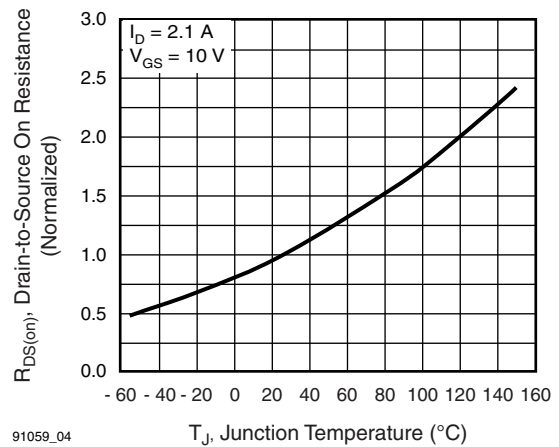
| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS          |            |      |      |      |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL     | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Maximum Junction-to-Ambient         | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | 62   | °C/W |
| Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface | $R_{thCS}$ | 0.50 | -    |      |
| Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)    | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | 2.5  |      |

| SPECIFICATIONS ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted) |                     |  |  |      |      |           |               |
|---|---------------------|--|--|------|------|-----------|---------------|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL              | TEST CONDITIONS  |  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.      | UNIT          |
| <b>Static</b>   |                     |  |  |      |      |           |               |
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage  | $V_{DS}$            | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$  |  | 500  | -    | -         | V             |
| $V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient  | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$ | Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$  |  | -    | 0.59 | -         | V/°C          |
| Gate-Source Threshold Voltage   | $V_{GS(th)}$        | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$  |  | 2.0  | -    | 4.0       | V             |
| Gate-Source Leakage   | $I_{GSS}$           | $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$   |  | -    | -    | $\pm 100$ | nA            |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current   | $I_{DSS}$           | $V_{DS} = 500\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$   |  | -    | -    | 25        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|   |                     | $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  |  | -    | -    | 250       |               |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance  | $R_{DS(on)}$        | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$   | $I_D = 1.5\text{ A}^b$   | -    | -    | 3.0       | $\Omega$      |
| Forward Transconductance  | $g_{fs}$            | $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, I_D = 1.5\text{ A}$   |  | 1.5  | -    | -         | S             |
| <b>Dynamic</b>  |                     |  |  |      |      |           |               |
| Input Capacitance   | $C_{iss}$           | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5   |  | -    | 360  | -         | pF            |
| Output Capacitance  | $C_{oss}$           |  |  | -    | 92   | -         |               |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance  | $C_{riss}$          |  |  | -    | 37   | -         |               |
| Total Gate Charge   | $Q_g$               | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$   | $I_D = 2.1\text{ A}, V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$ , see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup> | -    | -    | 24        | nC            |
| Gate-Source Charge  | $Q_{gs}$            |  |  | -    | -    | 3.3       |               |
| Gate-Drain Charge   | $Q_{gd}$            |  |  | -    | -    | 13        |               |
| Turn-On Delay Time  | $t_{d(on)}$         | $V_{DD} = 250\text{ V}, I_D = 2.1\text{ A}, R_g = 18\text{ }\Omega, R_D = 100\text{ }\Omega$ , see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>                                |  | -    | 8.0  | -         | ns            |
| Rise Time   | $t_r$               |  |  | -    | 8.6  | -         |               |
| Turn-Off Delay Time   | $t_{d(off)}$        |  |  | -    | 33   | -         |               |
| Fall Time   | $t_f$               |  |  | -    | 16   | -         |               |
| Internal Drain Inductance   | $L_D$               | Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") from package and center of die contact  |  | -    | 4.5  | -         | nH            |
| Internal Source Inductance  | $L_S$               |  |  | -    | 7.5  | -         |               |
| <b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b>                              |                     |  |  |      |      |           |               |
| Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current                                       | $I_S$               | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode    |  | -    | -    | 2.5       | A             |
| Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>                                   | $I_{SM}$            |  |  | -    | -    | 8.0       |               |
| Body Diode Voltage  | $V_{SD}$            | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 2.5\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$  |  | -    | -    | 1.6       | V             |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time  | $t_{rr}$            | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 2.1\text{ A}, dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$   |  | -    | 260  | 520       | ns            |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge  | $Q_{rr}$            |  |  | -    | 0.7  | 1.4       | nC            |
| Forward Turn-On Time  | $t_{on}$            | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )  |  |      |      |           |               |

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

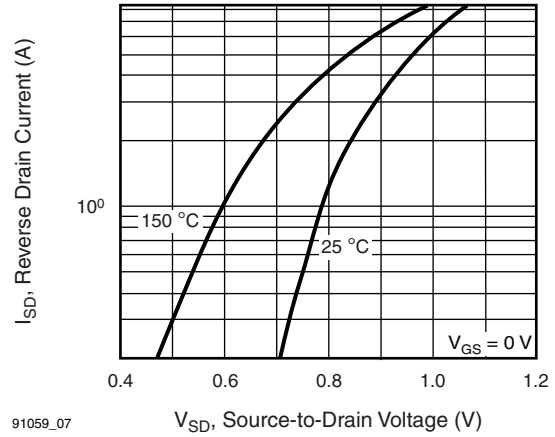
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

**Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$** 

**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$** 

**Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**



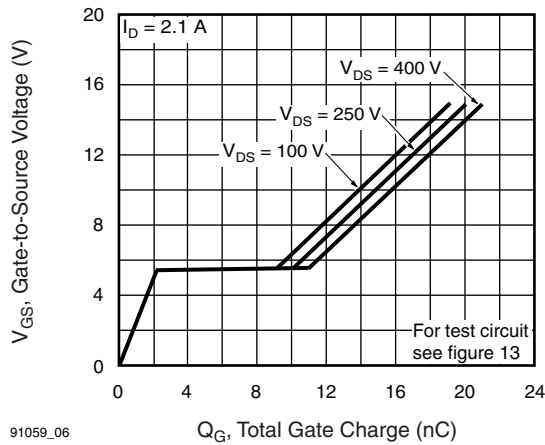
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**Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**



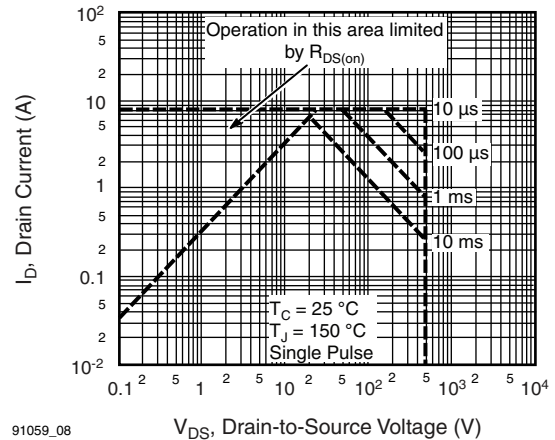
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**Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage**



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**Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**



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**Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area**



**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**



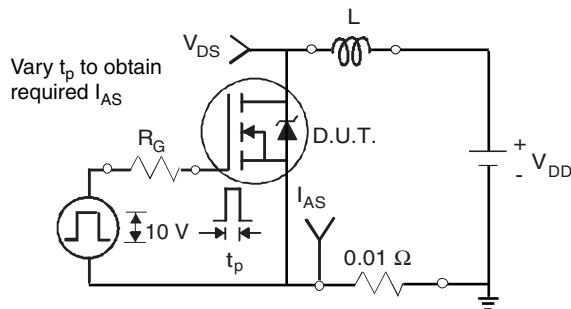
**Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit**



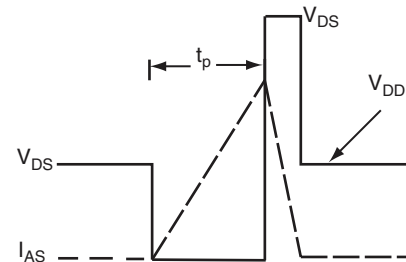
**Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms**



**Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**



**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**



**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

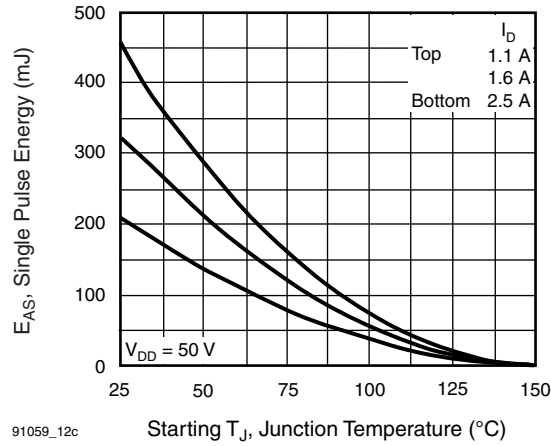


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

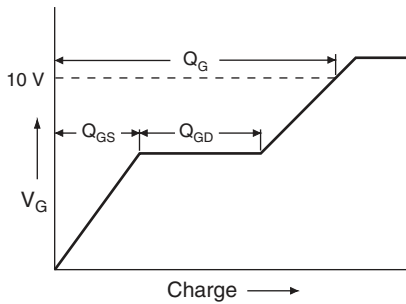


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

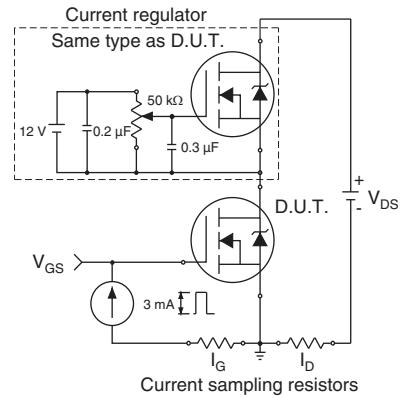
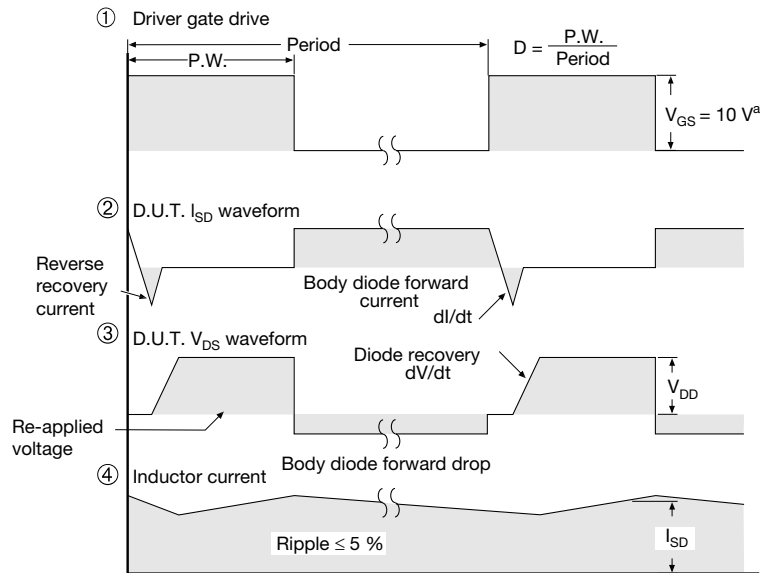
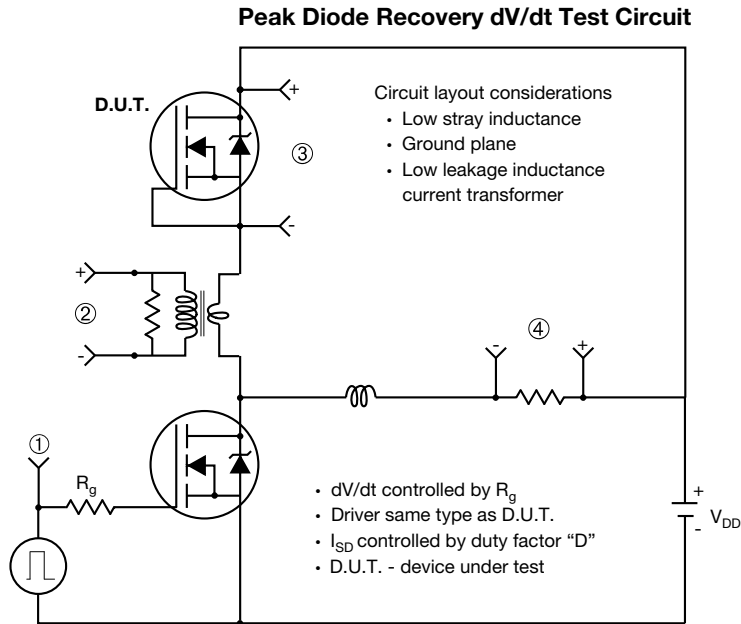


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test


**Note**

 a.  $V_{GS} = 5 V$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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TO-220AB



| DIM.            | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES |       |
|-----------------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                 | MIN.        | MAX.  | MIN.   | MAX.  |
| A               | 4.25        | 4.65  | 0.167  | 0.183 |
| b               | 0.69        | 1.01  | 0.027  | 0.040 |
| b(1)            | 1.20        | 1.73  | 0.047  | 0.068 |
| c               | 0.36        | 0.61  | 0.014  | 0.024 |
| D               | 14.85       | 15.49 | 0.585  | 0.610 |
| D2              | 12.19       | 12.70 | 0.480  | 0.500 |
| E               | 10.04       | 10.51 | 0.395  | 0.414 |
| e               | 2.41        | 2.67  | 0.095  | 0.105 |
| e(1)            | 4.88        | 5.28  | 0.192  | 0.208 |
| F               | 1.14        | 1.40  | 0.045  | 0.055 |
| H(1)            | 6.09        | 6.48  | 0.240  | 0.255 |
| J(1)            | 2.41        | 2.92  | 0.095  | 0.115 |
| L               | 13.35       | 14.02 | 0.526  | 0.552 |
| L(1)            | 3.32        | 3.82  | 0.131  | 0.150 |
| $\varnothing P$ | 3.54        | 3.94  | 0.139  | 0.155 |
| Q               | 2.60        | 3.00  | 0.102  | 0.118 |

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DWG: 5471

Note

\* M = 1.32 mm to 1.62 mm (dimension including protrusion)  
Heatsink hole for HVM







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