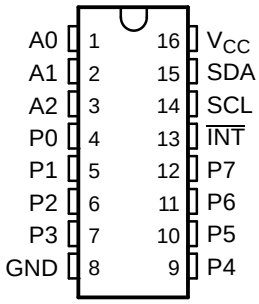
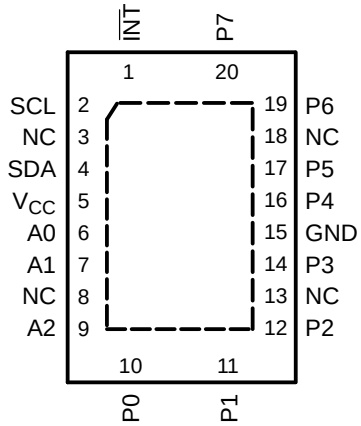
FEATURES

- **Low Standby-Current Consumption of 10 μA Max**
- **I²C to Parallel-Port Expander**
- **Open-Drain Interrupt Output**
- **Compatible With Most Microcontrollers**
- **Latched Outputs With High-Current Drive Capability for Directly Driving LEDs**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II**

DW OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

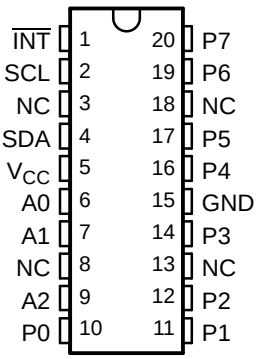


RGY PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC − No internal connection

DGV OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC − No internal connection

DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

This 8-bit input/output (I/O) expander for the two-line bidirectional bus (I^2C) is designed for 2.5-V to 6-V V_{CC} operation.

The PCF8574A provides general-purpose remote I/O expansion for most microcontroller families via the I^2C interface [serial clock (SCL), serial data (SDA)].

The device features an 8-bit quasi-bidirectional I/O port (P0–P7), including latched outputs with high-current drive capability for directly driving LEDs. Each quasi-bidirectional I/O can be used as an input or output without the use of a data-direction control signal. At power on, the I/Os are high. In this mode, only a current source to V_{CC} is active. An additional strong pullup to V_{CC} allows fast rising edges into heavily loaded outputs. This device turns on when an output is written high and is switched off by the negative edge of SCL. The I/Os should be high before being used as inputs.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE(1)		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	QFN – RGY	Tape and reel	PCF8574ARGYR	PF574A
	PDIP – N	Tube	PCF8574AN	PCF8574AN
	SOIC – DW	Tube	PCF8574ADW	PCF8574A
		Tape and reel	PCF8574ADWR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tape and reel	PCF8574APWR	PF574A
	TVSOP – DGV	Tape and reel	PCF8574ADGVR	PF574A

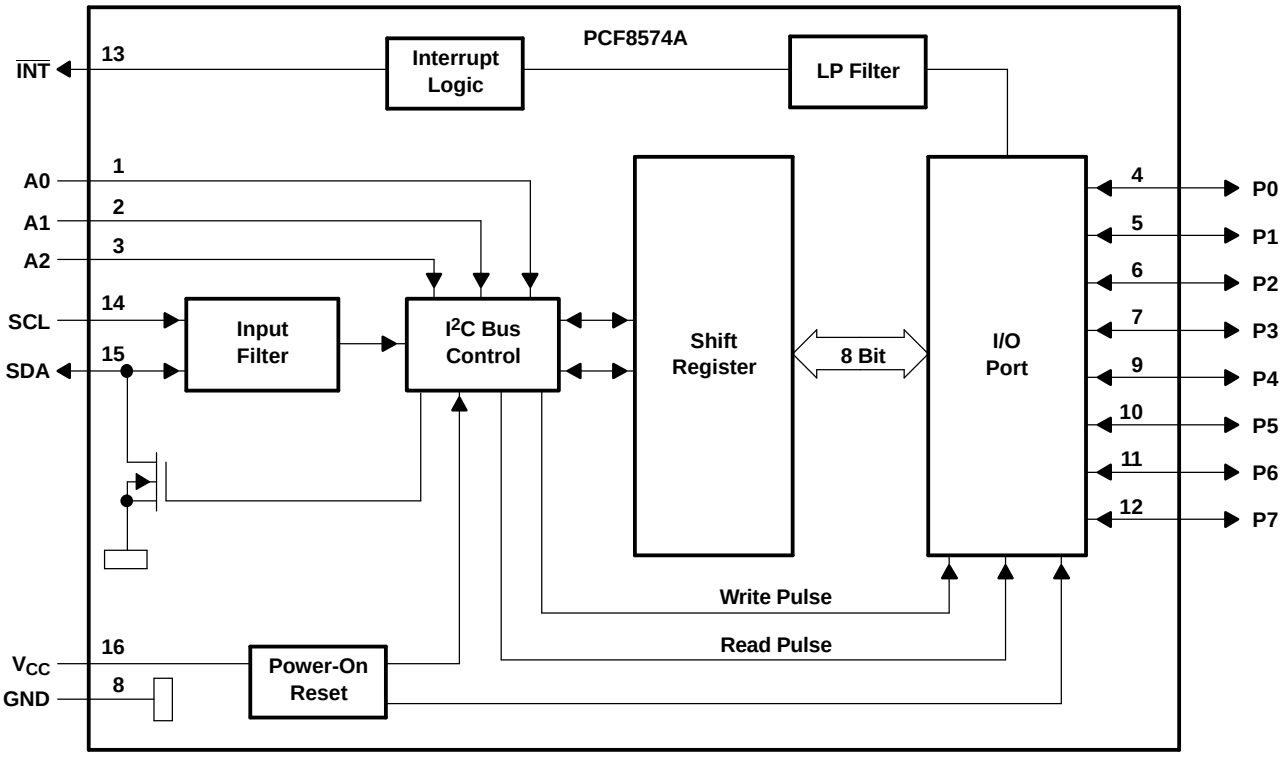
(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

The PCF8574A provides an open-drain output ($\overline{INT}$) that can be connected to the interrupt input of a microcontroller. An interrupt is generated by any rising or falling edge of the port inputs in the input mode. After time, t_{iv}, $\overline{INT}$ is valid. Resetting and reactivating the interrupt circuit is achieved when data on the port is changed to the original setting or data is read from, or written to, the port that generated the interrupt. Resetting occurs in the read mode at the acknowledge bit after the rising edge of the SCL signal, or in the write mode at the acknowledge bit after the high-to-low transition of the SCL signal. Interrupts that occur during the acknowledge clock pulse can be lost (or be very short) due to the resetting of the interrupt during this pulse. Each change of the I/Os after resetting is detected and, after the next rising clock edge, is transmitted as $\overline{INT}$. Reading from, or writing to, another device does not affect the interrupt circuit.

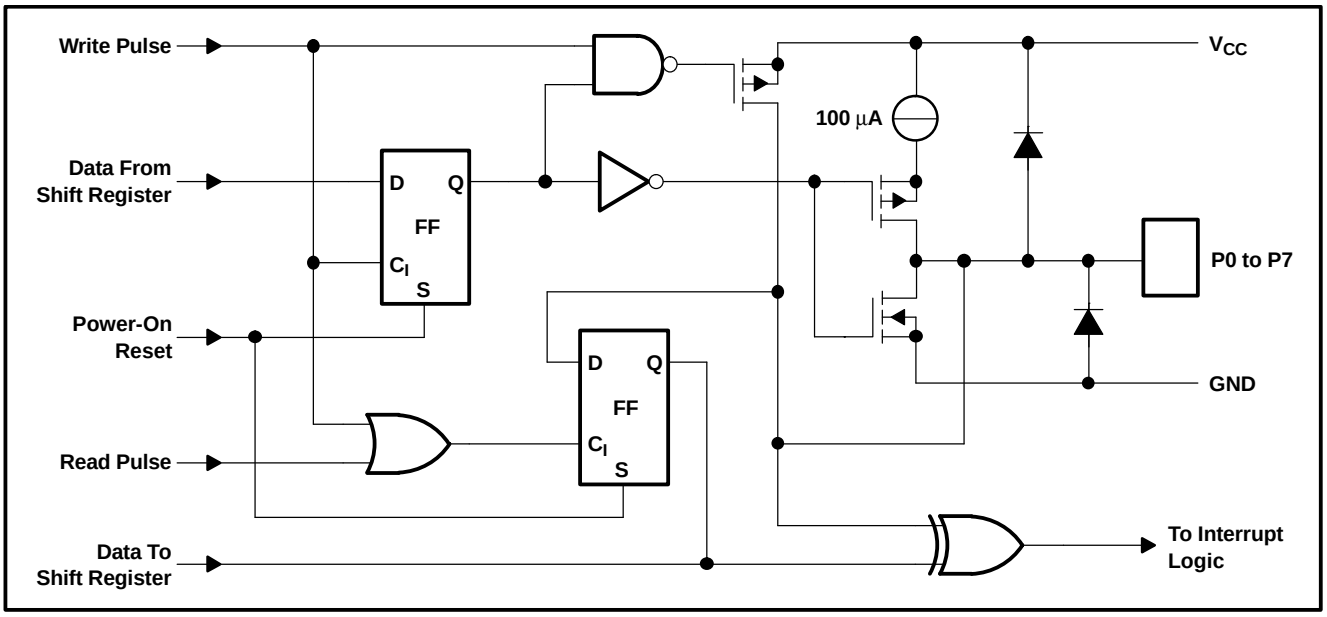
By sending an interrupt signal on this line, the remote I/O can inform the microcontroller if there is incoming data on its ports without having to communicate via the I²C bus. Therefore, the PCF8574A can remain a simple slave device.

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



Pin numbers shown are for the DW and N packages.

SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM OF EACH P-PORT INPUT/OUTPUT



I²C Interface

I²C communication with this device is initiated by a master sending a start condition, a high-to-low transition on the SDA I/O while the SCL input is high. After the start condition, the device address byte is sent, most-significant bit (MSB) first, including the data direction bit (R/$\overline{W}$). This device does not respond to the general call address. After receiving the valid address byte, this device responds with an acknowledge, a low on the SDA I/O during the high of the acknowledge-related clock pulse. The address inputs (A0–A2) of the slave device must not be changed between the start and the stop conditions.

The data byte follows the address acknowledge. If the R/$\overline{W}$ bit is high, the data from this device are the values read from the P port. If the R/$\overline{W}$ bit is low, the data are from the master, to be output to the P port. The data byte is followed by an acknowledge sent from this device. If other data bytes are sent from the master, following the acknowledge, they are ignored by this device. Data are output only if complete bytes are received and acknowledged. The output data will be valid at time, t_{pv}, after the low-to-high transition of SCL and during the clock cycle for the acknowledge.

A stop condition, a low-to-high transition on the SDA I/O while the SCL input is high, is sent by the master.

Interface Definition

BYTE	BIT							
	7 (MSB)	6	5	4	3	2	1	0 (LSB)
I²C slave address	L	H	H	H	A2	A1	AO	R/$\overline{W}$
I/O data bus	P7	P6	P5	P4	P3	P2	P1	P0

Address Reference

INPUTS			I²C BUS SLAVE ADDRESS
A2	A1	A0	
L	L	L	56 (decimal), 38 (hexadecimal)
L	L	H	57 (decimal), 39 (hexadecimal)
L	H	L	58 (decimal), 3A (hexadecimal)
L	H	H	59 (decimal), 3B (hexadecimal)
H	L	L	60 (decimal), 3C (hexadecimal)
H	L	H	61 (decimal), 3D (hexadecimal)
H	H	L	62 (decimal), 3E (hexadecimal)
H	H	H	63 (decimal), 3F (hexadecimal)

Absolute Maximum Ratings(1)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range		–0.5	7	V
V_I	Input voltage range(2)		–0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
V_O	Output voltage range(2)		–0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	V_I < 0		–20	mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	V_O < 0		–20	mA
I_{OK}	Input/output clamp current	V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC}		±400	μA
I_{OL}	Continuous output low current	V_O = 0 to V_{CC}		50	mA
I_{OH}	Continuous output high current	V_O = 0 to V_{CC}		–4	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND			±100	mA
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance	DGV package(3)		92	°C/W
		DW package(3)		57	
		N package(3)		67	
		PW package(3)		83	
		RGY package(4)		37	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
(3) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-5.

Recommended Operating Conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2.5	6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	0.7 × V_{CC}	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	–0.5	0.3 × V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		–1	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		25	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–40	85	°C

Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	MIN	TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
V_{IK}	Input diode clamp voltage	I_I = –18 mA	2.5 V to 6 V	–1.2			V
V_{POR}	Power-on reset voltage(2)	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, I_O = 0	6 V		1.3	2.4	V
I_{OH}	P port	V_O = GND	2.5 V to 6 V	30		300	µA
I_{OHT}	P-port transient pullup current	High during acknowledge, V_{OH} = GND	2.5 V		–1		mA
I_{OL}	SDA	V_O = 0.4 V	2.5 V to 6 V	3			mA
	P port	V_O = 1 V	5 V	10	25		
	$\overline{INT}$	V_O = 0.4 V	2.5 V to 6 V	1.6			
I_I	SCL, SDA	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	2.5 V to 6 V			±5	µA
	$\overline{INT}$					±5	
	A0, A1, A2					±5	
I_{IHL}	P port	$V_I \geq V_{CC}$ or $V_I \leq$ GND	2.5 V to 6 V			±400	µA
I_{CC}	Operating mode	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, I_O = 0, f_{SCL} = 100 kHz	6 V		40	100	µA
	Standby mode	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, I_O = 0			2.5	10	
C_i	SCL	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	2.5 V to 6 V		1.5	7	pF
C_{io}	SDA	$V_{IO} = V_{CC}$ or GND	2.5 V to 6 V		3	7	pF
	P port				4	10	

(1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
(2) The power-on reset circuit resets the I²C-bus logic with $V_{CC} < V_{POR}$ and sets all I/Os to logic high (with current source to V_{CC}).

I²C Interface Timing Requirements

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

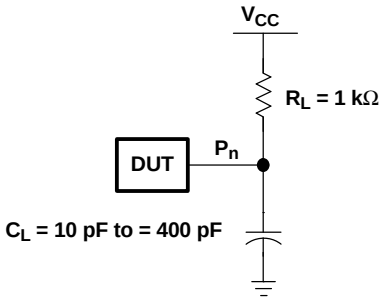
			MIN	MAX	UNIT
f_{scl}	I²C clock frequency			100	kHz
t_{sch}	I²C clock high time		4		µs
t_{scl}	I²C clock low time		4.7		µs
t_{sp}	I²C spike time			100	ns
t_{sds}	I²C serial-data setup time		250		ns
t_{sdh}	I²C serial-data hold time		0		ns
t_{icr}	I²C input rise time			1	µs
t_{icf}	I²C input fall time			0.3	µs
t_{ocf}	I²C output fall time (10-pF to 400-pF bus)			300	ns
t_{buf}	I²C bus free time between stop and start		4.7		µs
t_{sts}	I²C start or repeated start condition setup		4.7		µs
t_{sth}	I²C start or repeated start condition hold		4		µs
t_{sps}	I²C stop-condition setup		4		µs
t_{vd}	Valid-data time	SCL low to SDA output valid		3.4	µs
C_b	I²C bus capacitive load			400	pF

Switching Characteristics

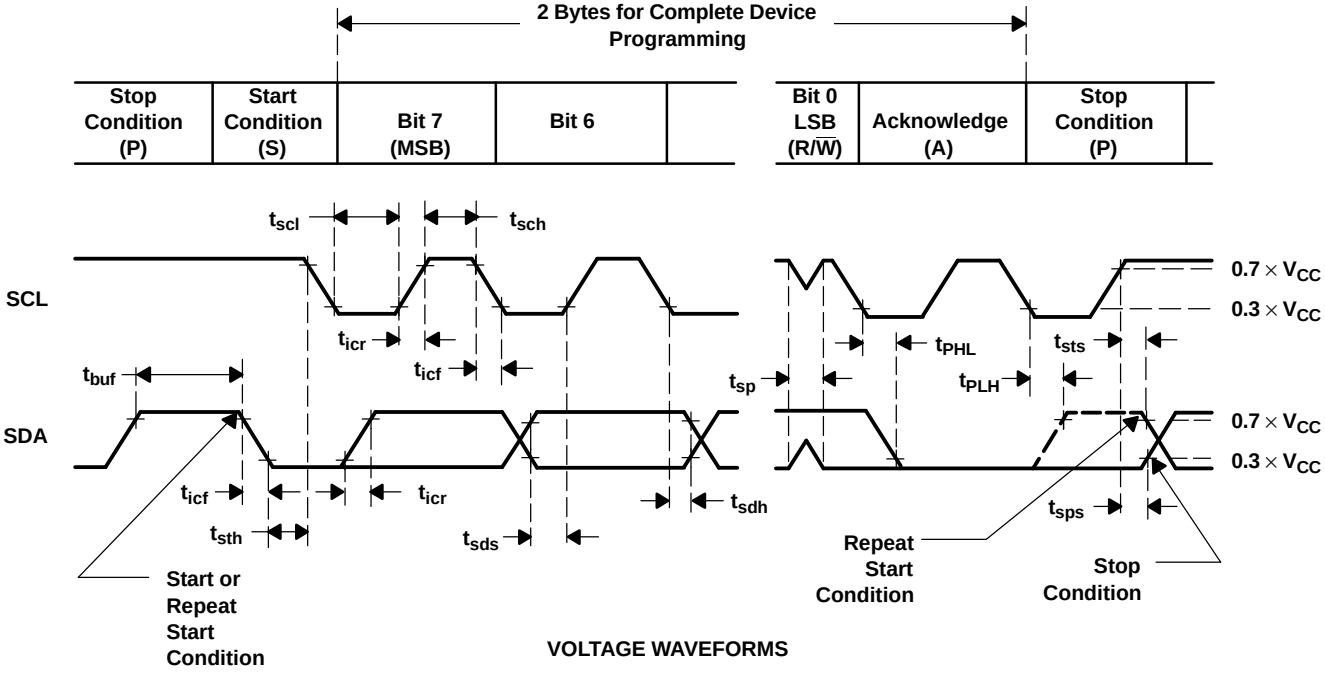
over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L \leq 100$ pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

PARAMETER		FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	MIN	MAX	UNIT
t_{pv}	Output data valid	SCL	P port		4	µs
t_{su}	Input data setup time	P port	SCL	0		µs
t_h	Input data hold time	P port	SCL	4		µs
t_{iv}	Interrupt valid time	P port	$\overline{INT}$		4	µs
t_{ir}	Interrupt reset delay time	SCL	$\overline{INT}$		4	µs

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



LOAD CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

Figure 1. I²C Interface Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

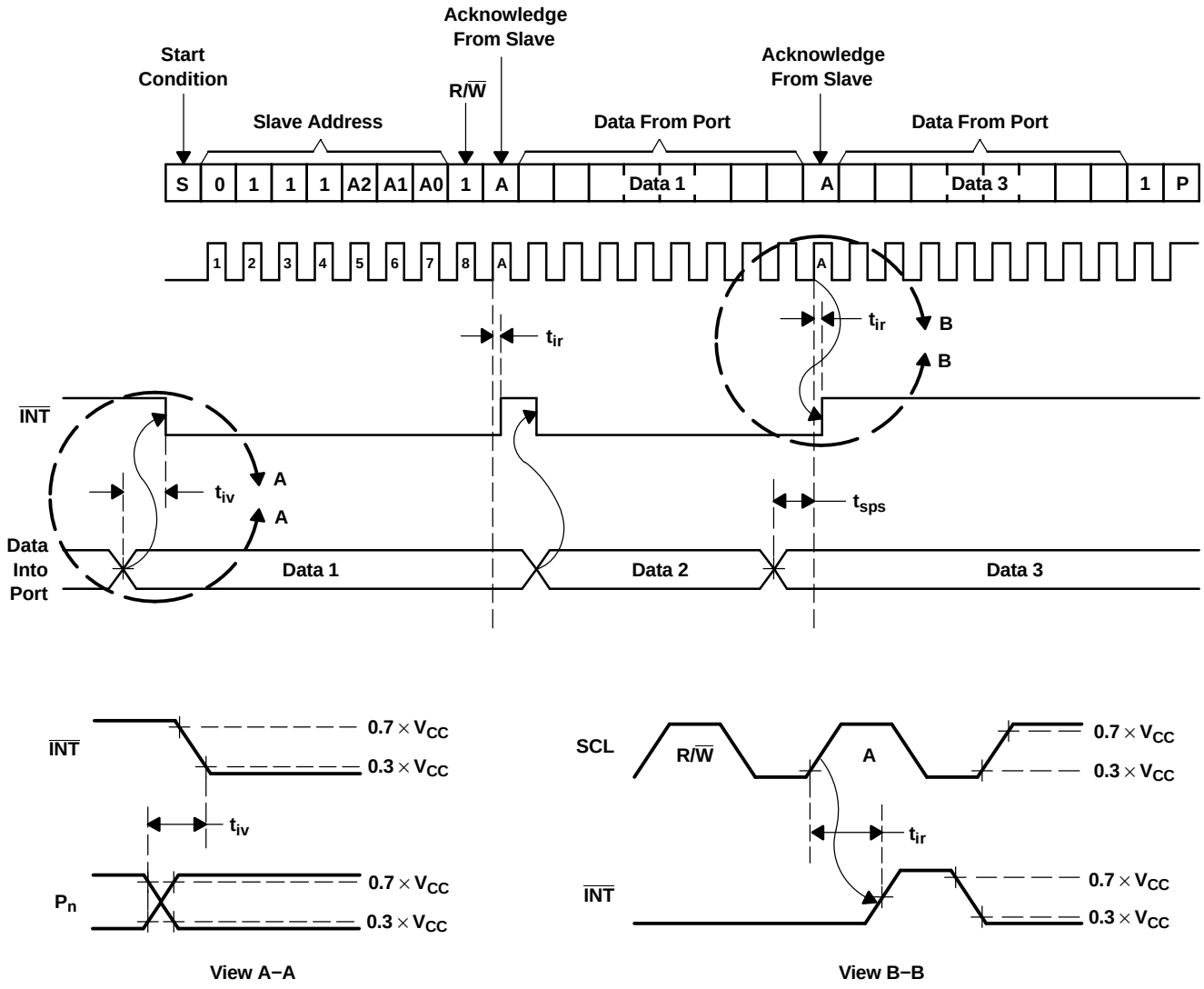


Figure 2. Interrupt Voltage Waveforms

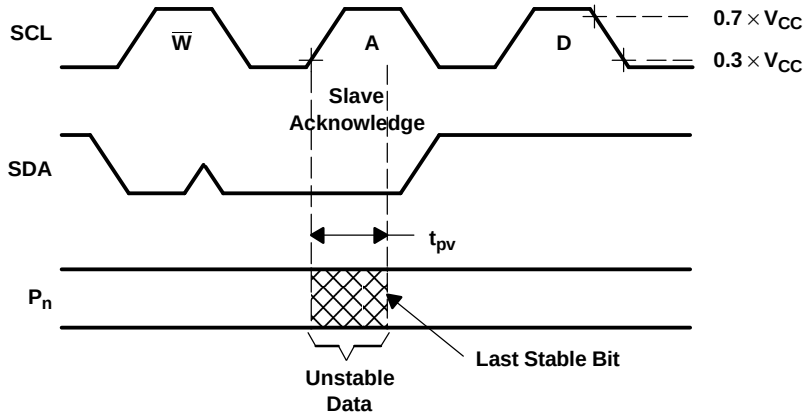


Figure 3. I²C Write Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Figure 4. Load Circuits

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
PCF8574ADGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADGVRE4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADGVRG4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADWE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADWRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ADWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574AN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
PCF8574ANE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
PCF8574APW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574APWE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574APWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574APWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574APWRE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574APWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
PCF8574ARGYR	ACTIVE	QFN	RGY	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
PCF8574ARGYRG4	ACTIVE	QFN	RGY	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered

at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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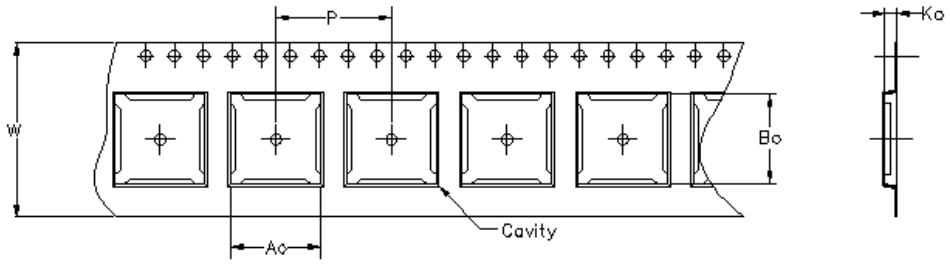
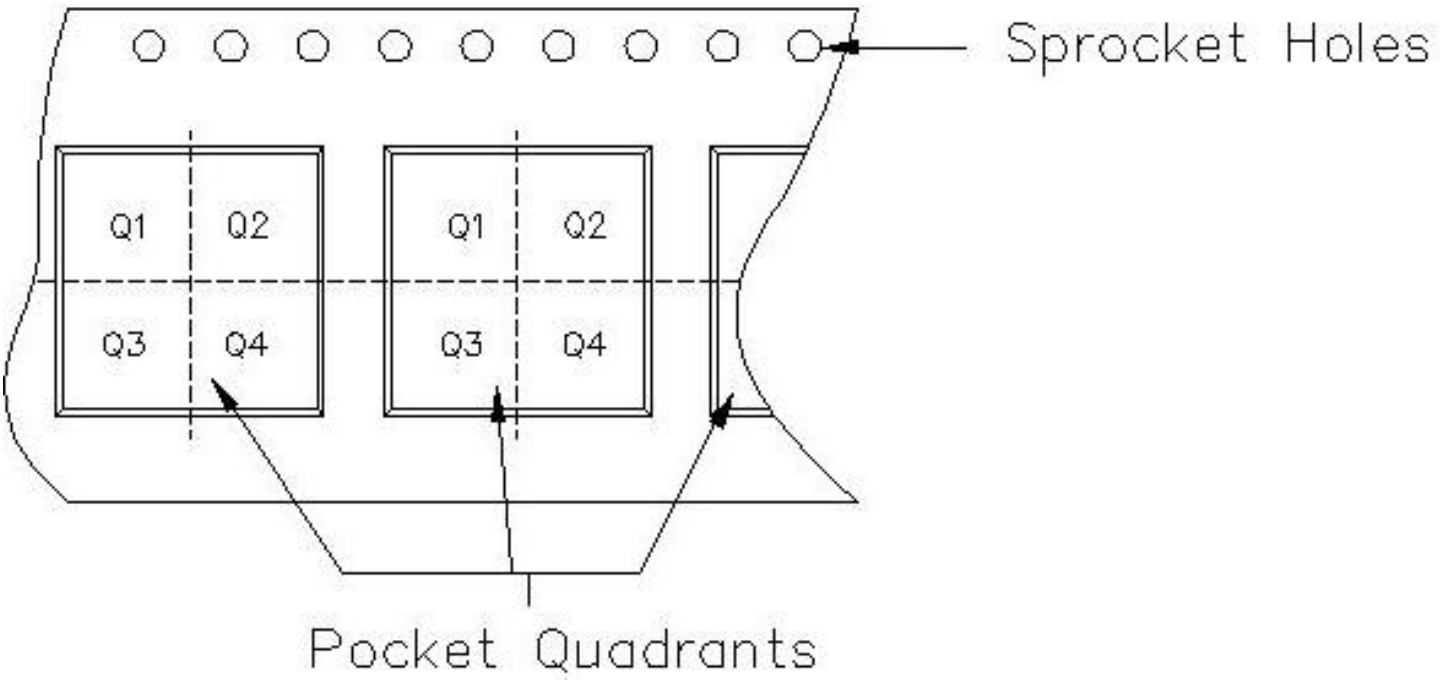
In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.



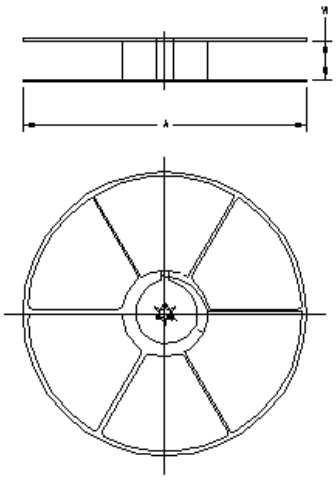
Carrier tape design is defined largely by the component lentgh, width, and thickness.

Ao = Dimension designed to accommodate the component width.
Bo = Dimension designed to accommodate the component length.
Ko = Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness.
W = Overall width of the carrier tape.
P = Pitch between successive cavity centers.



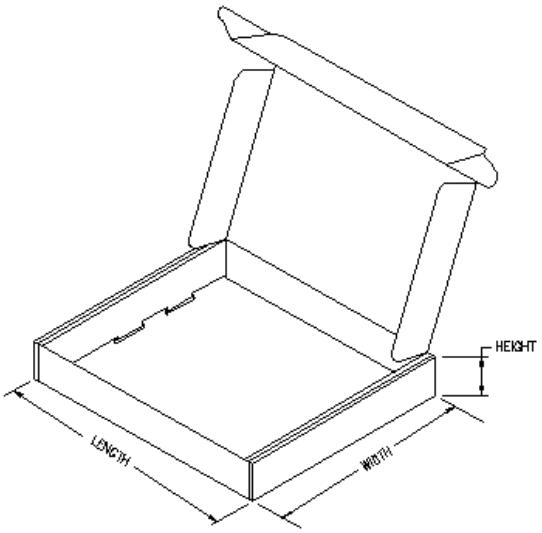
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

Device	Package	Pins	Site	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
PCF8574ADGVR	DGV	20	MLA	330	12	7.0	5.6	1.6	8	12	Q1
PCF8574ADWR	DW	16	TAI	330	16	10.75	10.7	2.7	12	16	Q1
PCF8574APWR	PW	20	MLA	330	16	6.95	7.1	1.6	8	16	Q1
PCF8574ARGYR	RGY	20	MLA	180	12	3.8	4.8	1.6	8	12	Q1



TAPE AND REEL BOX INFORMATION

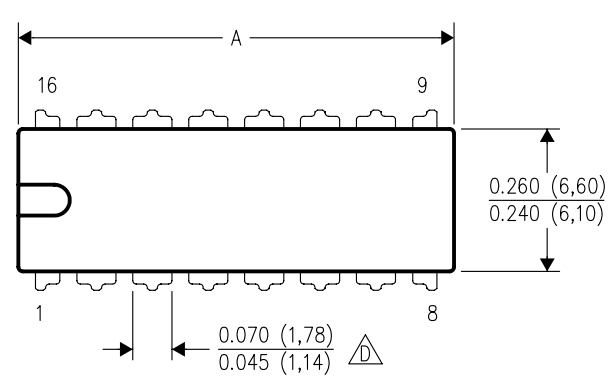
Device	Package	Pins	Site	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
PCF8574ADGVR	DGV	20	MLA	346.0	346.0	29.0
PCF8574ADWR	DW	16	TAI	346.0	346.0	33.0
PCF8574APWR	PW	20	MLA	346.0	346.0	33.0
PCF8574ARGYR	RGY	20	MLA	190.0	212.7	31.75


HEIGHT
LENGTH
WIDTH

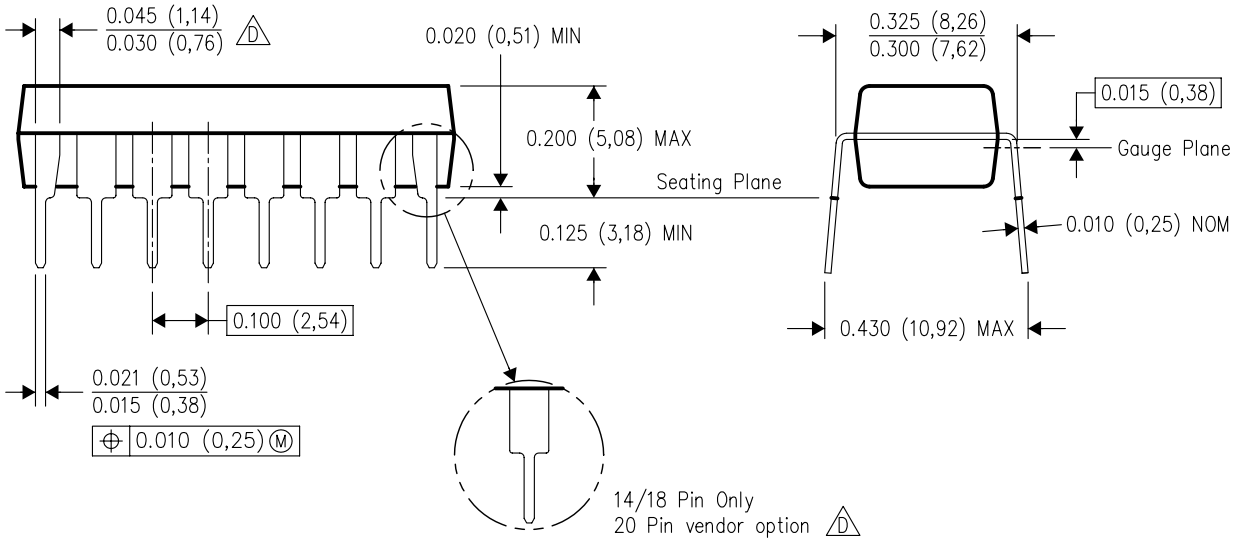
N (R–PDIP–T**)

PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS–001 VARIATION (C)	AA	BB	AC	AD



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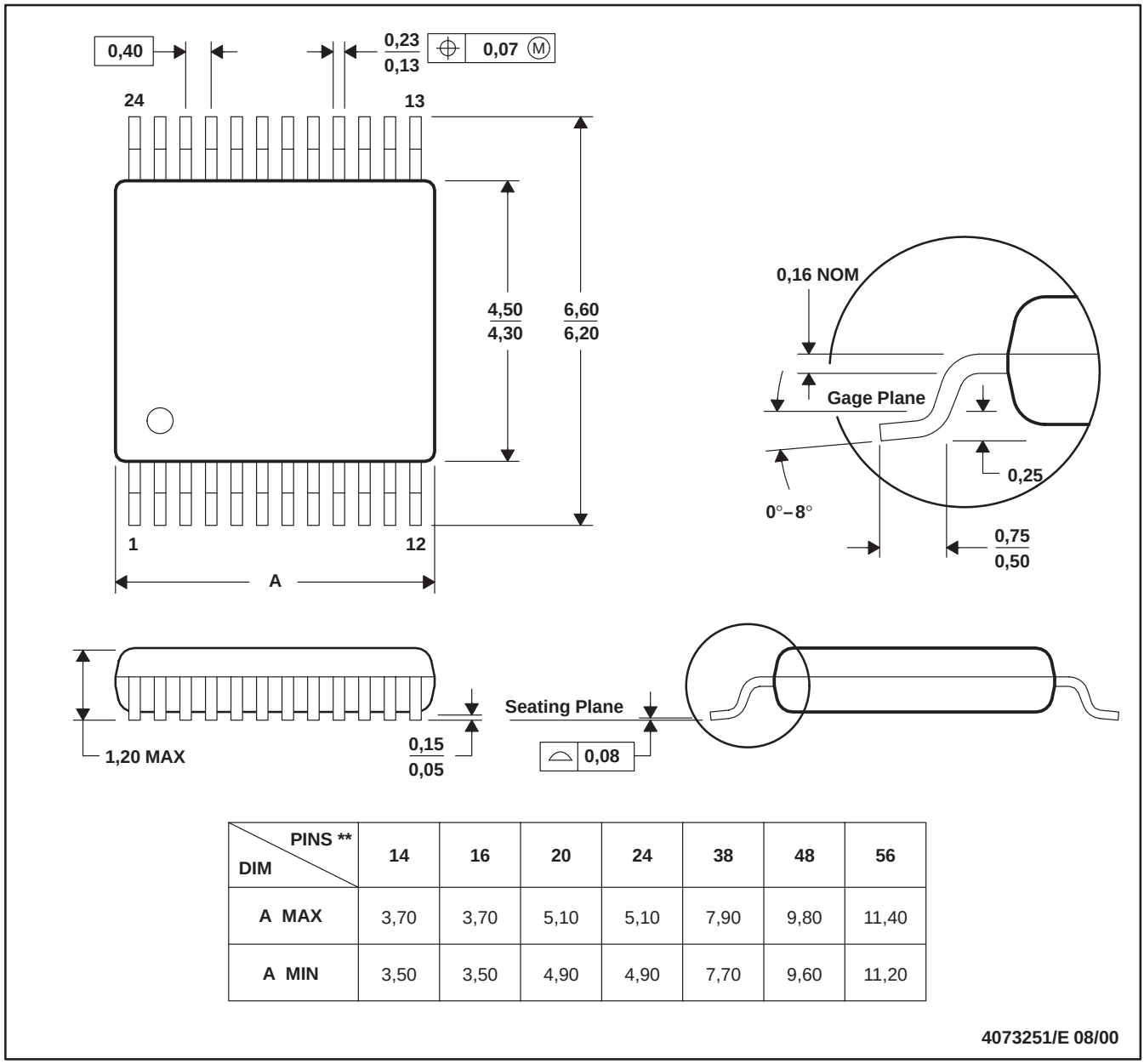
NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

DGV (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE**

24 PINS SHOWN

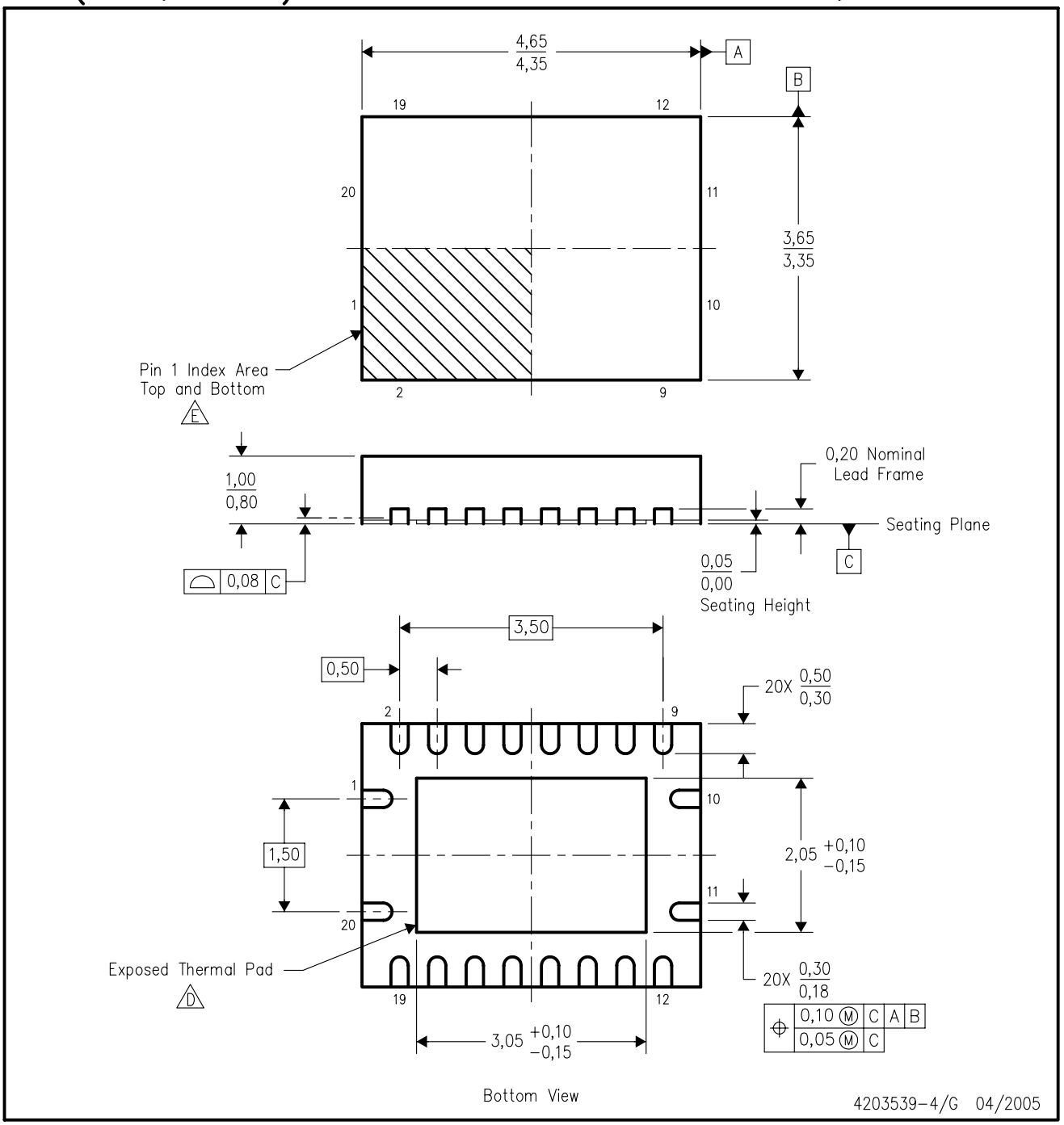


DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24	38	48	56
A MAX	3,70	3,70	5,10	5,10	7,90	9,80	11,40
A MIN	3,50	3,50	4,90	4,90	7,70	9,60	11,20

4073251/E 08/00

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

RGY (R–PQFP–N20) PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M–1994.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. QFN (Quad Flatpack No–Lead) package configuration.
D. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the board for thermal and mechanical performance.
E. Pin 1 identifiers are located on both top and bottom of the package and within the zone indicated. The Pin 1 identifiers are either a molded, marked, or metal feature.
F. Package complies to JEDEC MO–241 variation BC.

THERMAL PAD MECHANICAL DATA

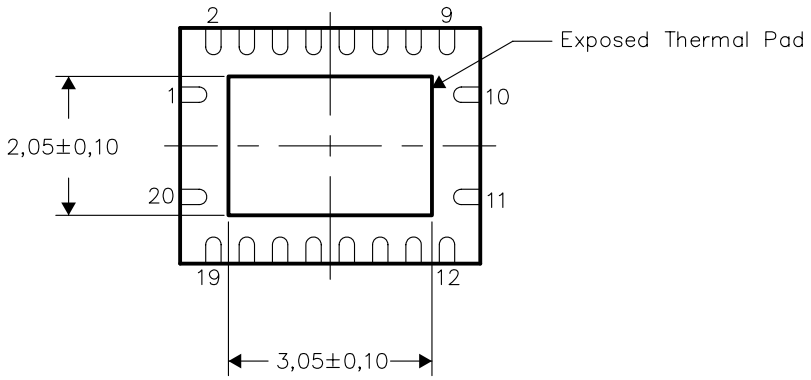
RGY (R–PQFP–N20)

THERMAL INFORMATION

This package incorporates an exposed thermal pad that is designed to be attached directly to an external heatsink. The thermal pad must be soldered directly to the printed circuit board (PCB). After soldering, the PCB can be used as a heatsink. In addition, through the use of thermal vias, the thermal pad can be attached directly to a ground or power plane (whichever is applicable), or alternatively, a special heatsink structure designed into the PCB. This design optimizes the heat transfer from the integrated circuit (IC).

For information on the Quad Flatpack No–Lead (QFN) package and its advantages, refer to Application Report, Quad Flatpack No–Lead Logic Packages, Texas Instruments Literature No. SCBA017. This document is available at www.ti.com.

The exposed thermal pad dimensions for this package are shown in the following illustration.

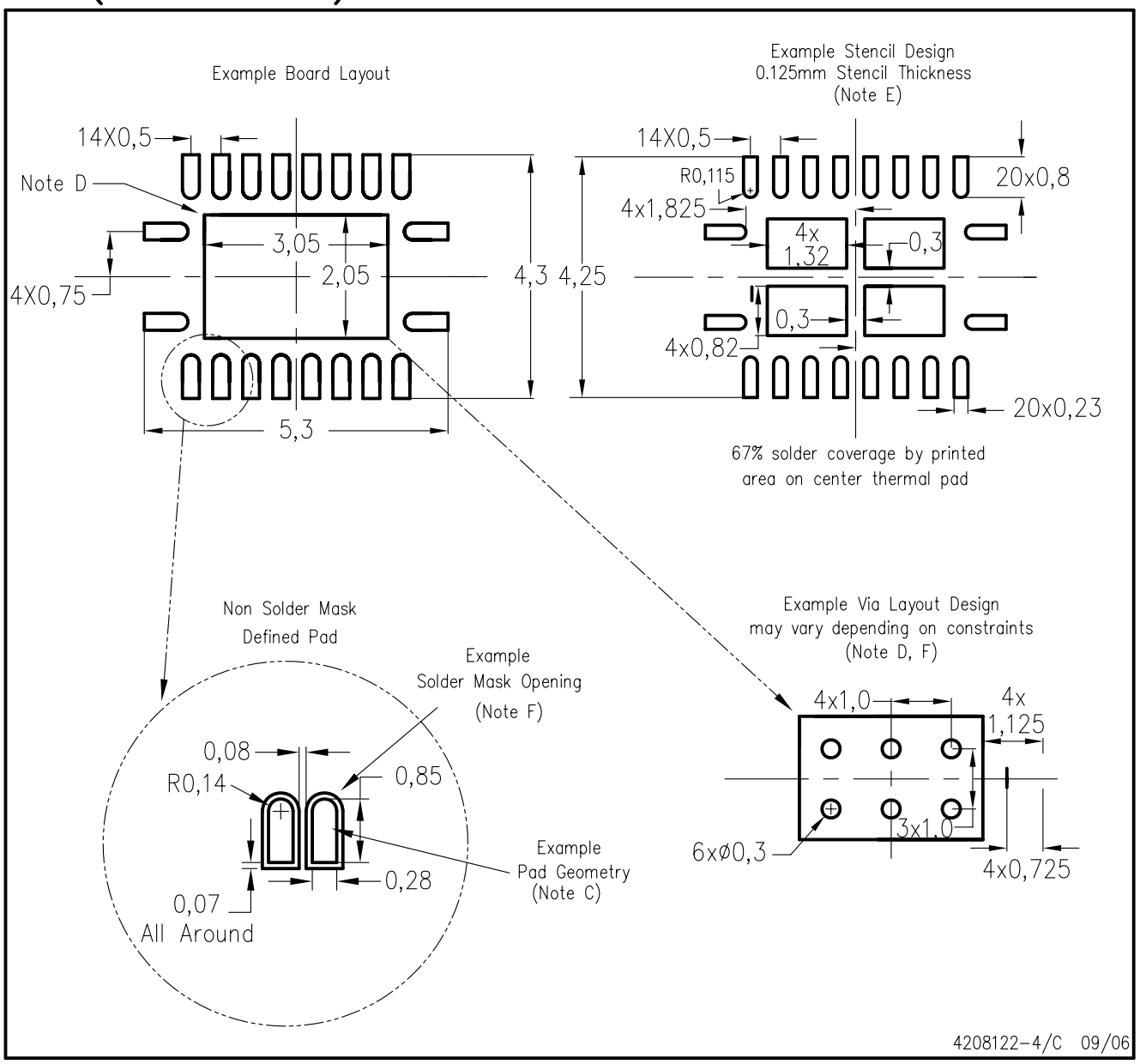


Bottom View

NOTE: All linear dimensions are in millimeters

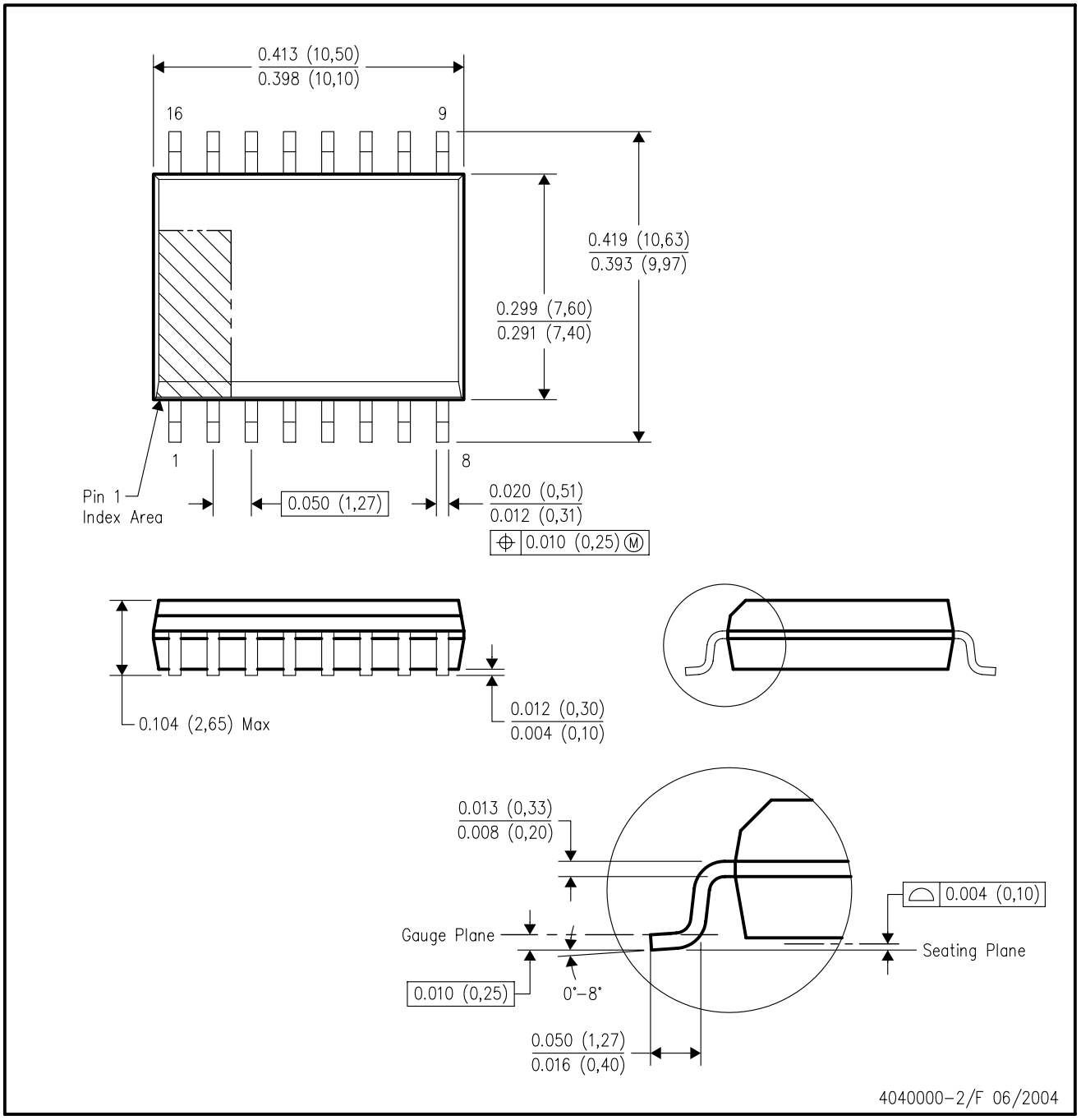
Exposed Thermal Pad Dimensions

RGY (R–PQFP–N20)



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Publication IPC–7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
D. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. Refer to Application Note, Quad Flat–Pack Packages, Texas Instruments Literature No. SCBA017, SLUA271, and also the Product Data Sheets for specific thermal information, via requirements, and recommended board layout. These documents are available at www.ti.com <http://www.ti.com>.
E. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC 7525 for stencil design considerations.
F. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for minimum solder mask web tolerances between signal pads.

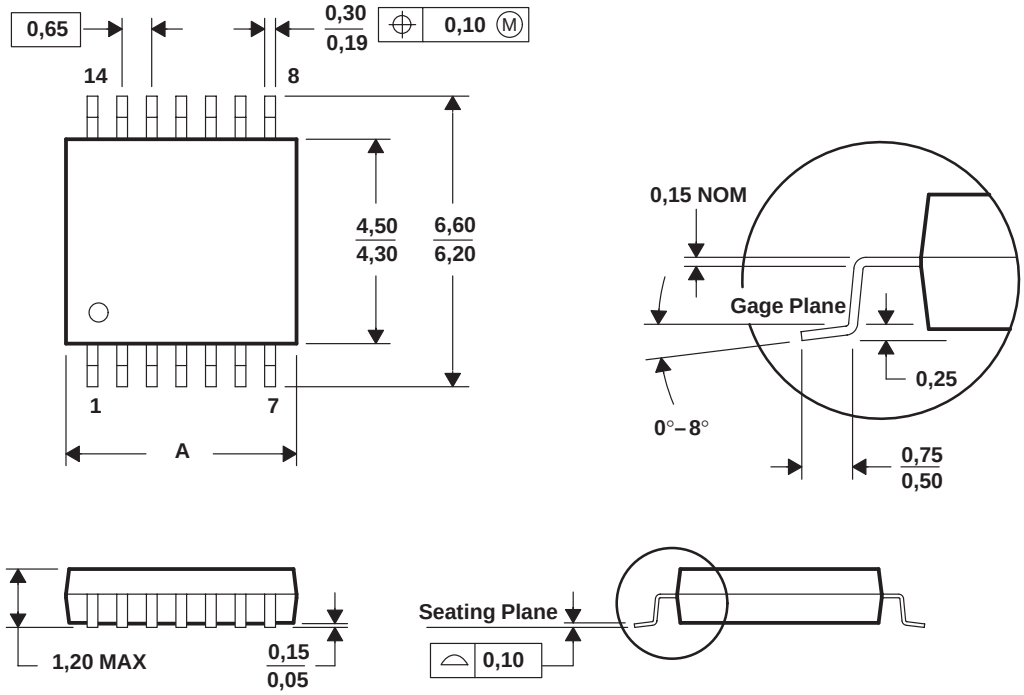
DW (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS–013 variation AA.

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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